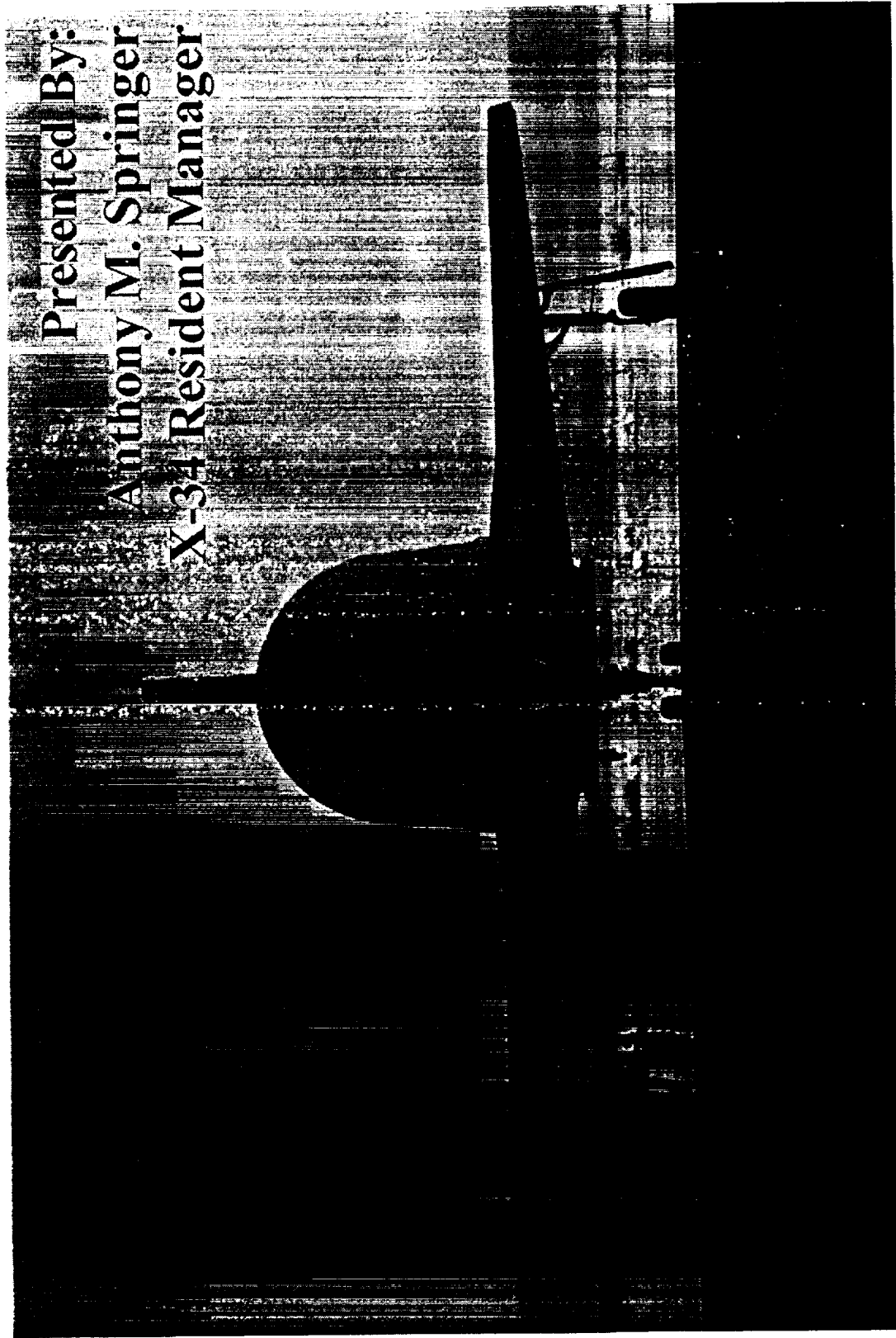




X-34 Project

X³⁴



Presented By:
Anthony M. Springer
X-34 Resident Manager



X-34 Project

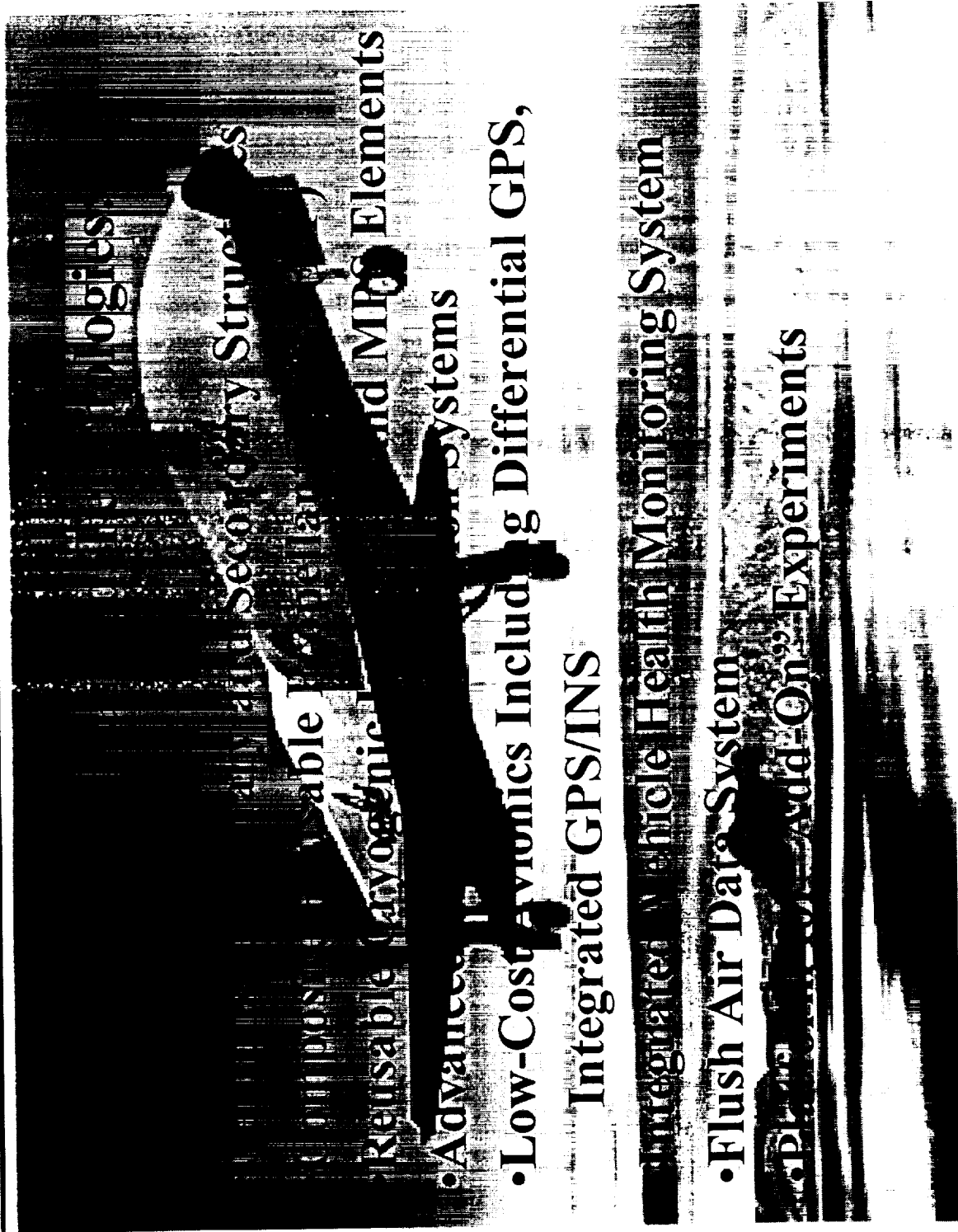
X³⁴





X-34 Project

X³⁴





X-34 Project

X³⁴

X-34 Flight Regime Duplicates Environment
First Mission of Reusable First Stage

Relaxes and the Range of X-34 Demonstrates

Autonomous Use of GPS/GPS and DGP

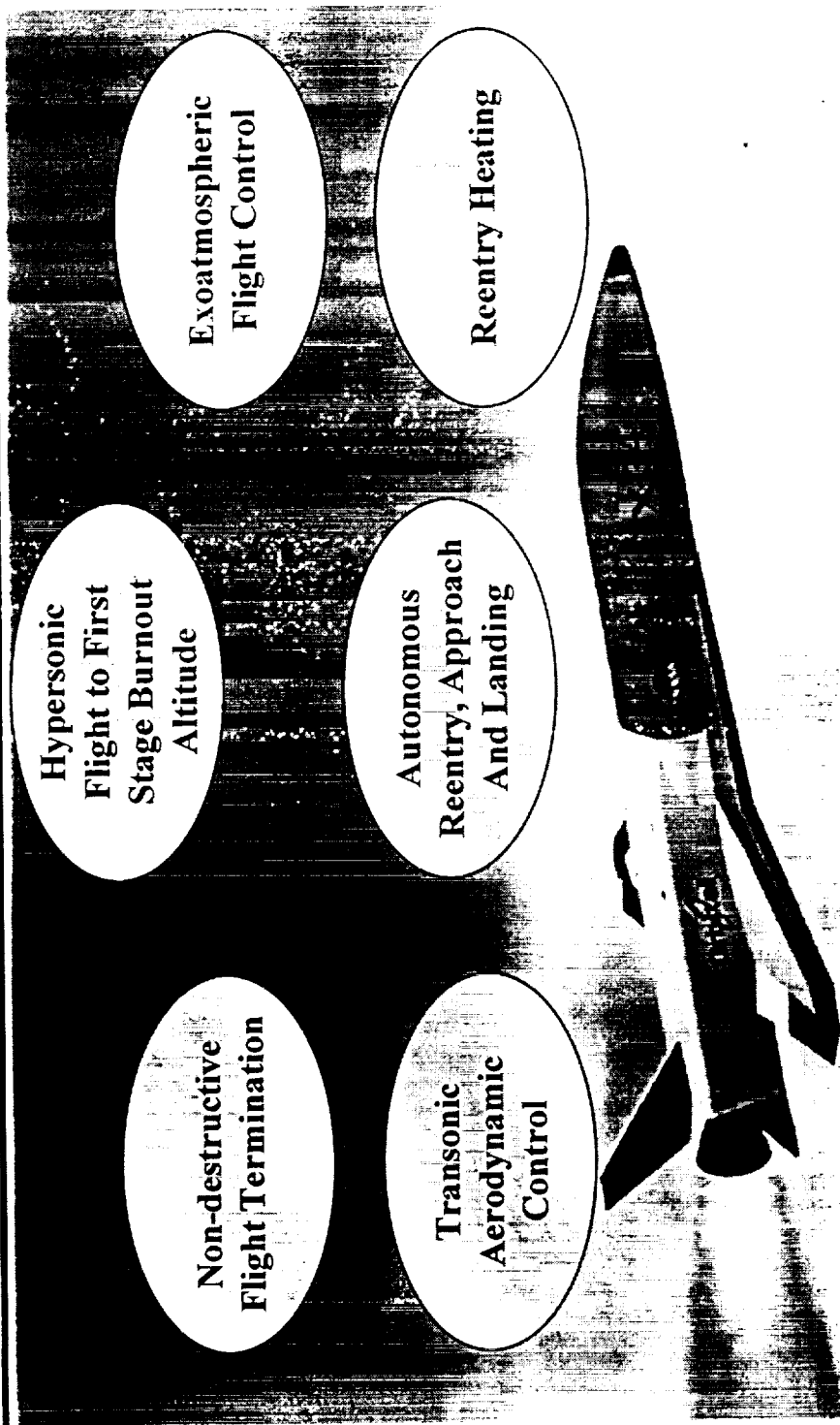
Onboard Health Monitoring (AVHM)

First Stage Fast Turn Around, Simplified Maintenance
Fewer People, Lower Cost, Simplified Operations



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The X-34 Flight Regime Duplicates the Environment and Mission Characteristics Of a Reusable First Stage



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Vehicle Description

- Single Stage, Sub-Orbital, Fully Reusable, Unmanned Testbed Aerospace Plane
- Vehicle Characteristics

Length	58.3 ft
Wing Span	27.7 ft
Gross Weight *	47,500 lbs
Fuel *	30,500 lbs
Payload *	400 lbs
Operating Weight Empty *	16,500 lbs

* Approximate Values

- Airframe
 - Composite structure and skin
 - One piece wing with center carry through structure
 - Elevon control surfaces
 - All-flying vertical tail
 - Body flap for pitch axis trim
- Avionics
 - Single string with exception of dual string flight termination system

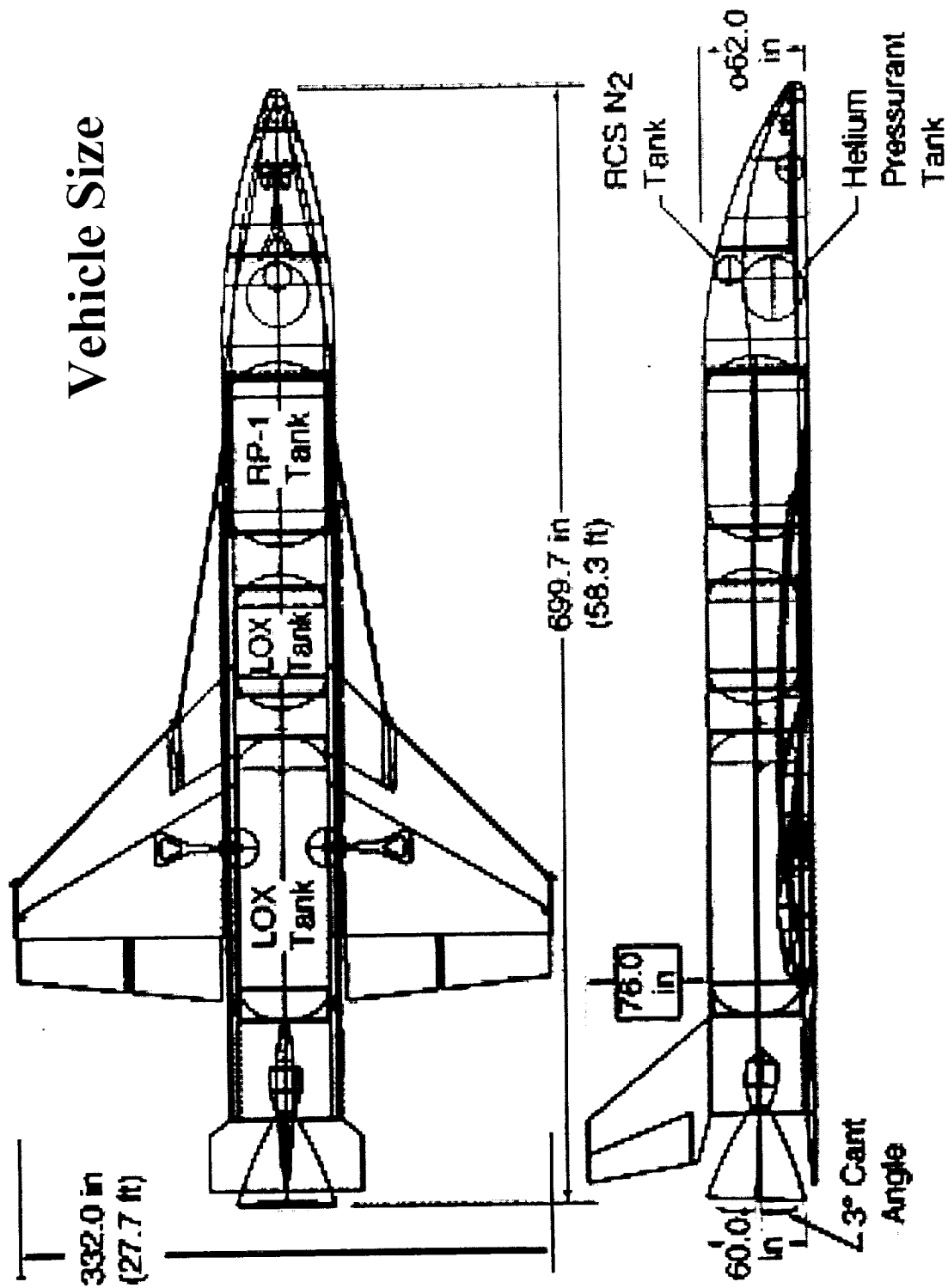




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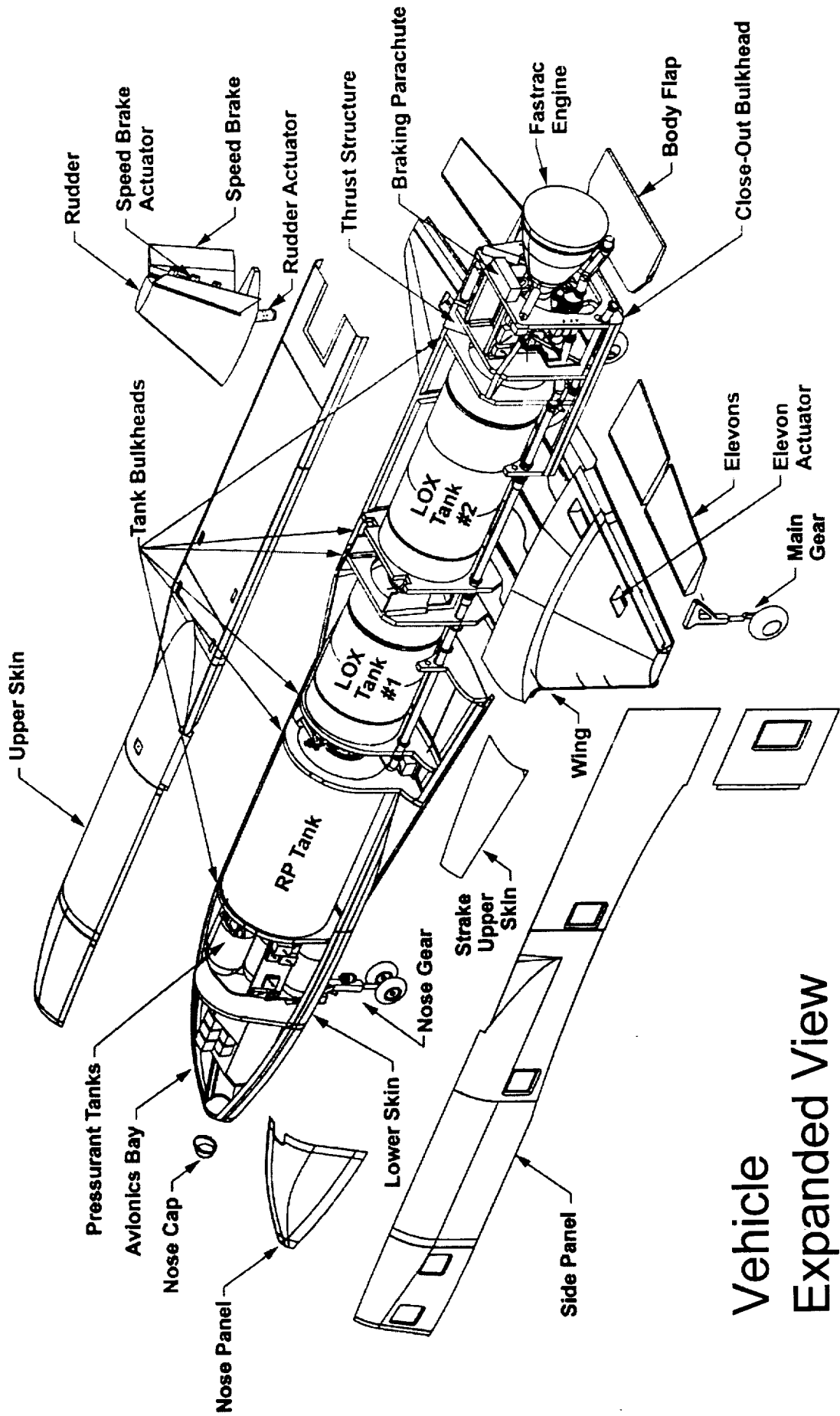
Vehicle Size





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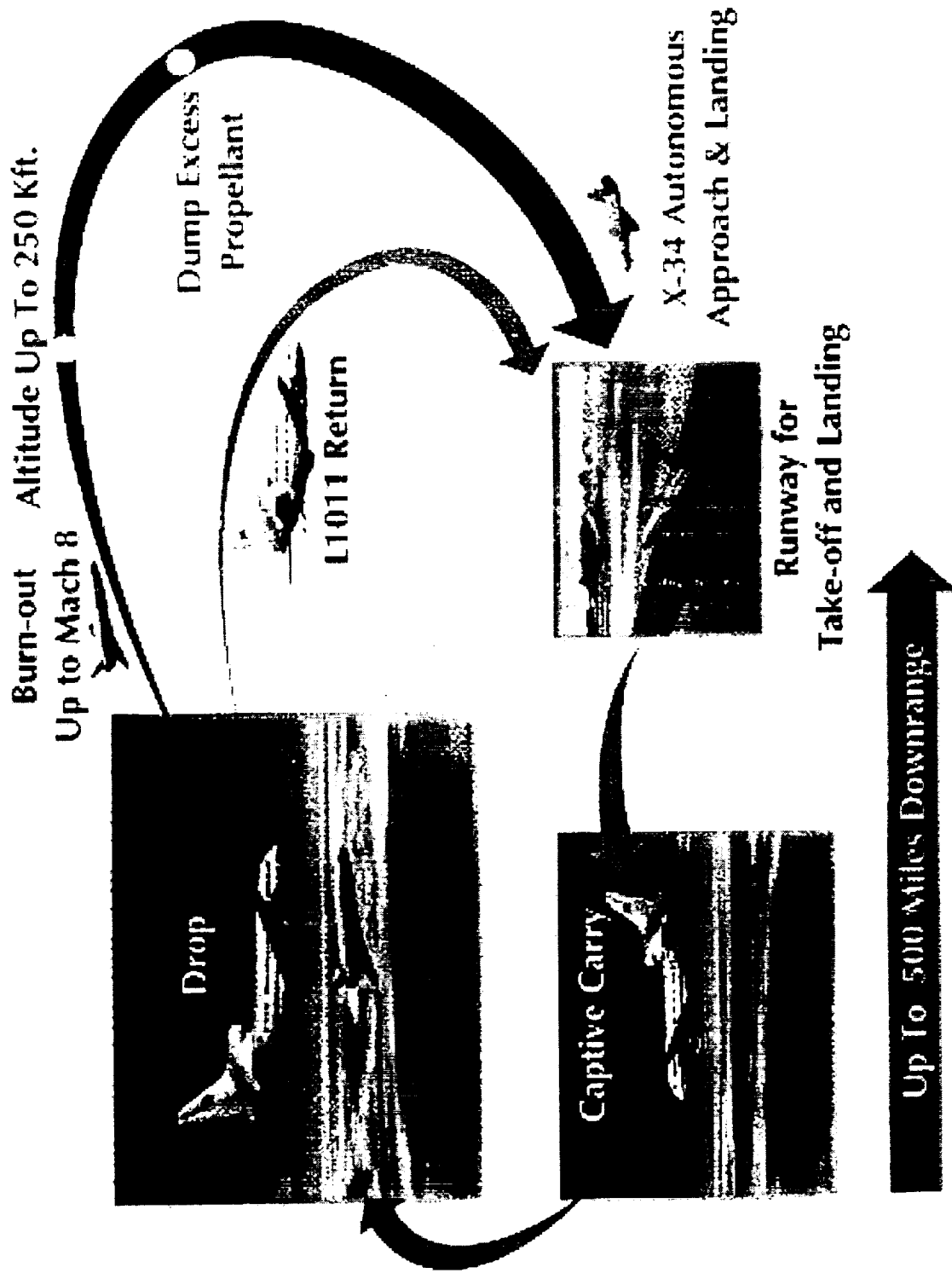


Vehicle
Expanded View



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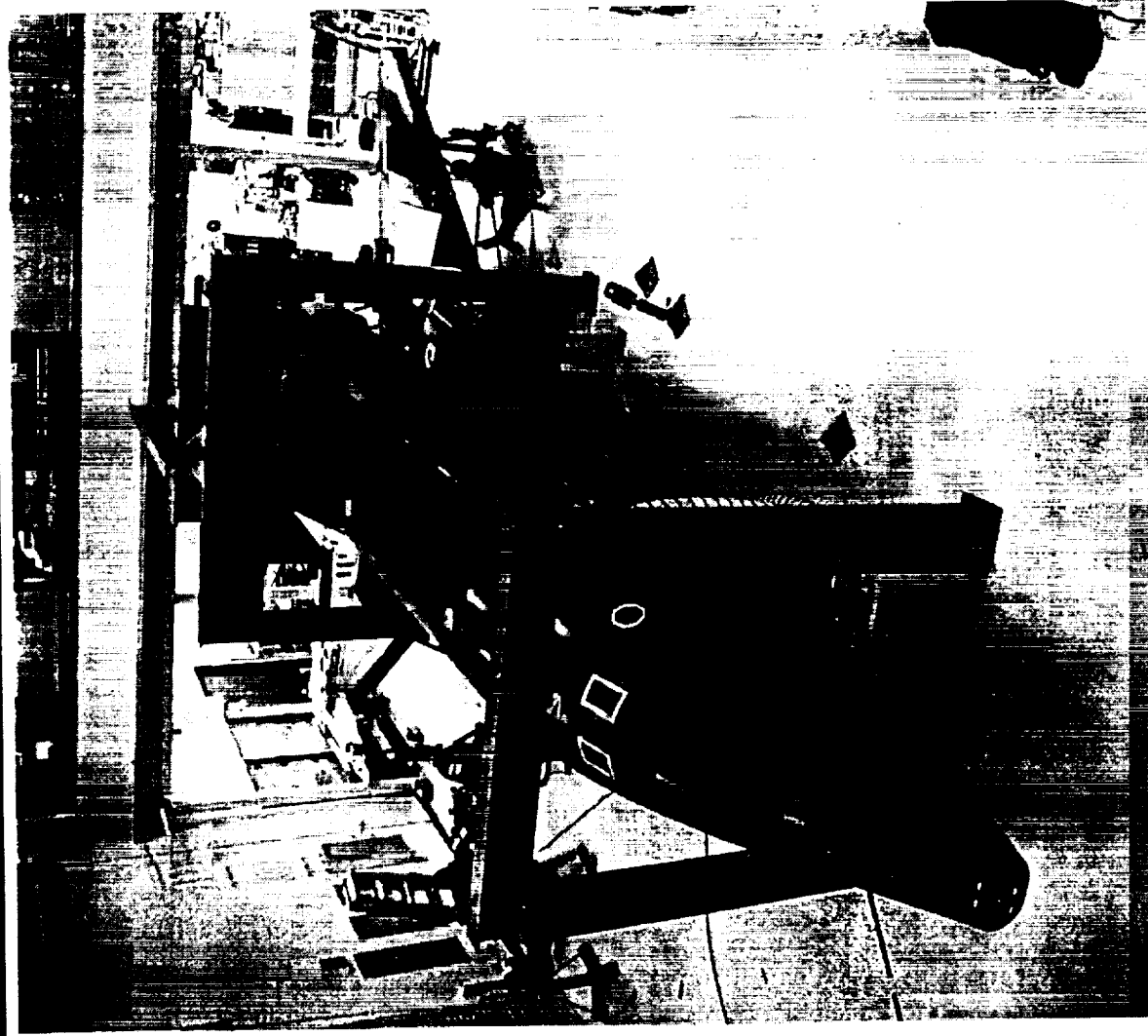
X³⁴





X-34 Project

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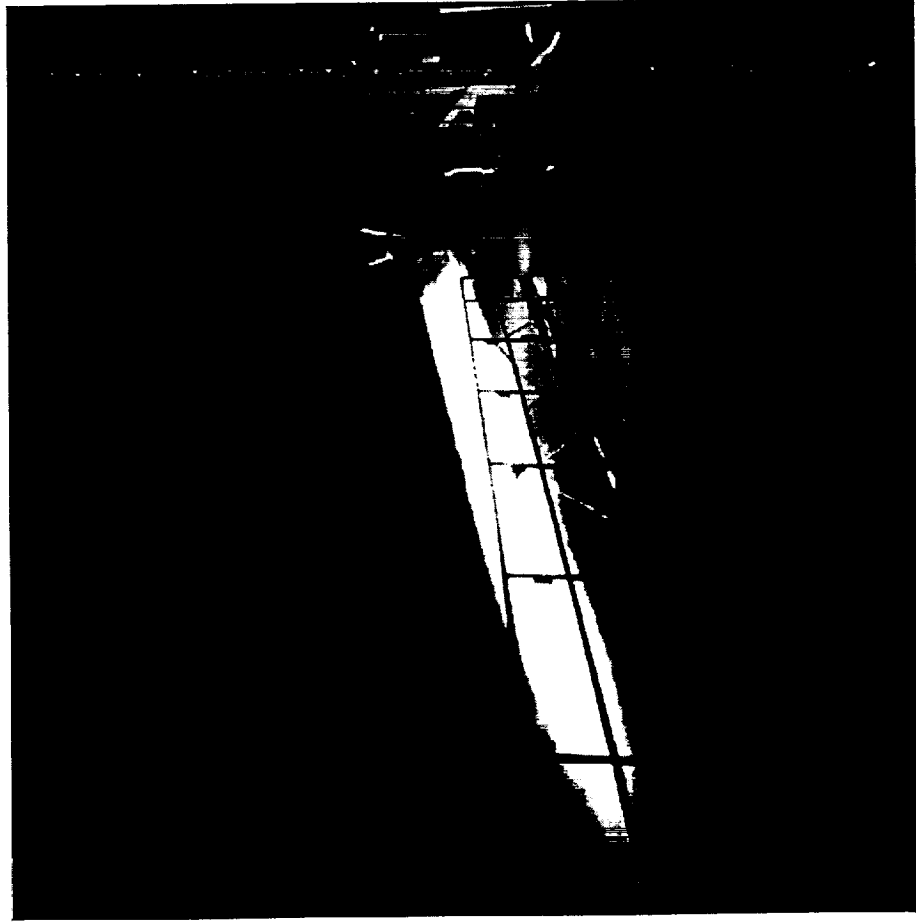
Structures:

- Composite Airframe and Control Surfaces
- Composite Fuel Tank
- A-2 Completed Structural Testing
- Structural Testing of A-1 Vehicle at Orbital (Photo - Early 1999)
- Currently A-2 Vehicle Being Integrated 80%
- Parts In stock for A-3 Vehicle
- A-3 Structure Being Completed



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MIC-1 (Fastrac) Engine

- NASA MSFC Developed
- 60K lbs. Thrust
- Propellants: LOX/RP
- Gas Generator Cycle
- 155 Sec. Burn Time
- 7 Use Lifecycle
- Composite Ablative Nozzle
- 45 Tests to Date
- Testing at SSTF

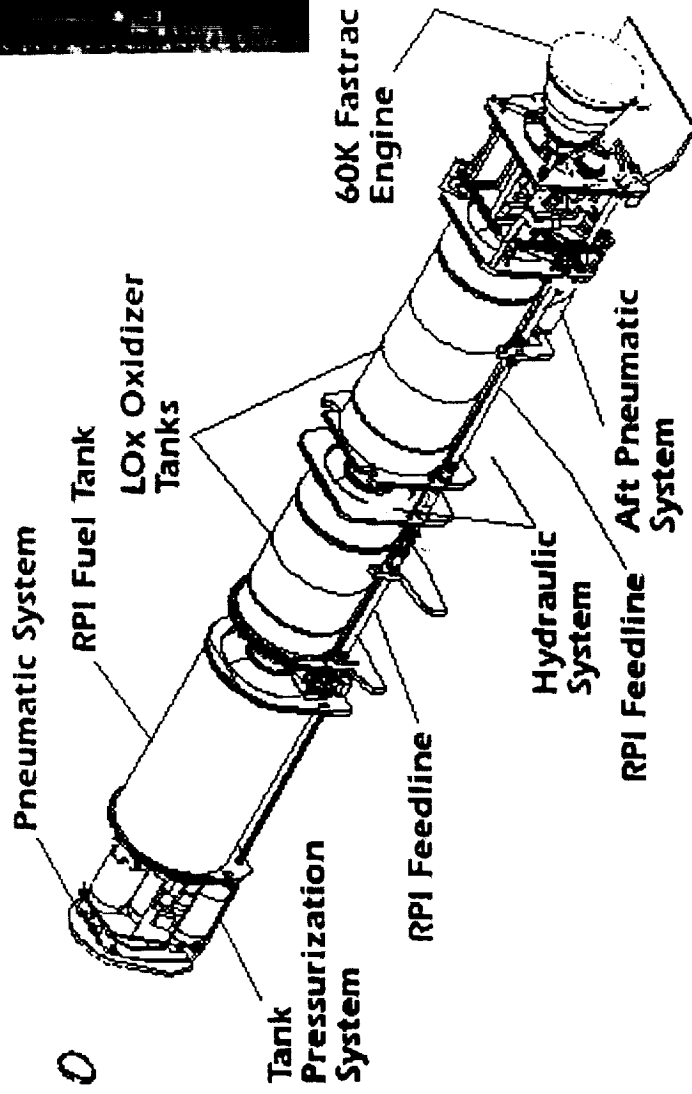


X-34 Project

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Main Propulsion System

- Composite Non-Integral RP Tank
- 2 Aluminum Non-Integral LOX Tanks
- Aircraft Fittings and Cryogenic Insulation



60K Fastrac Engine

MC-1 Engine

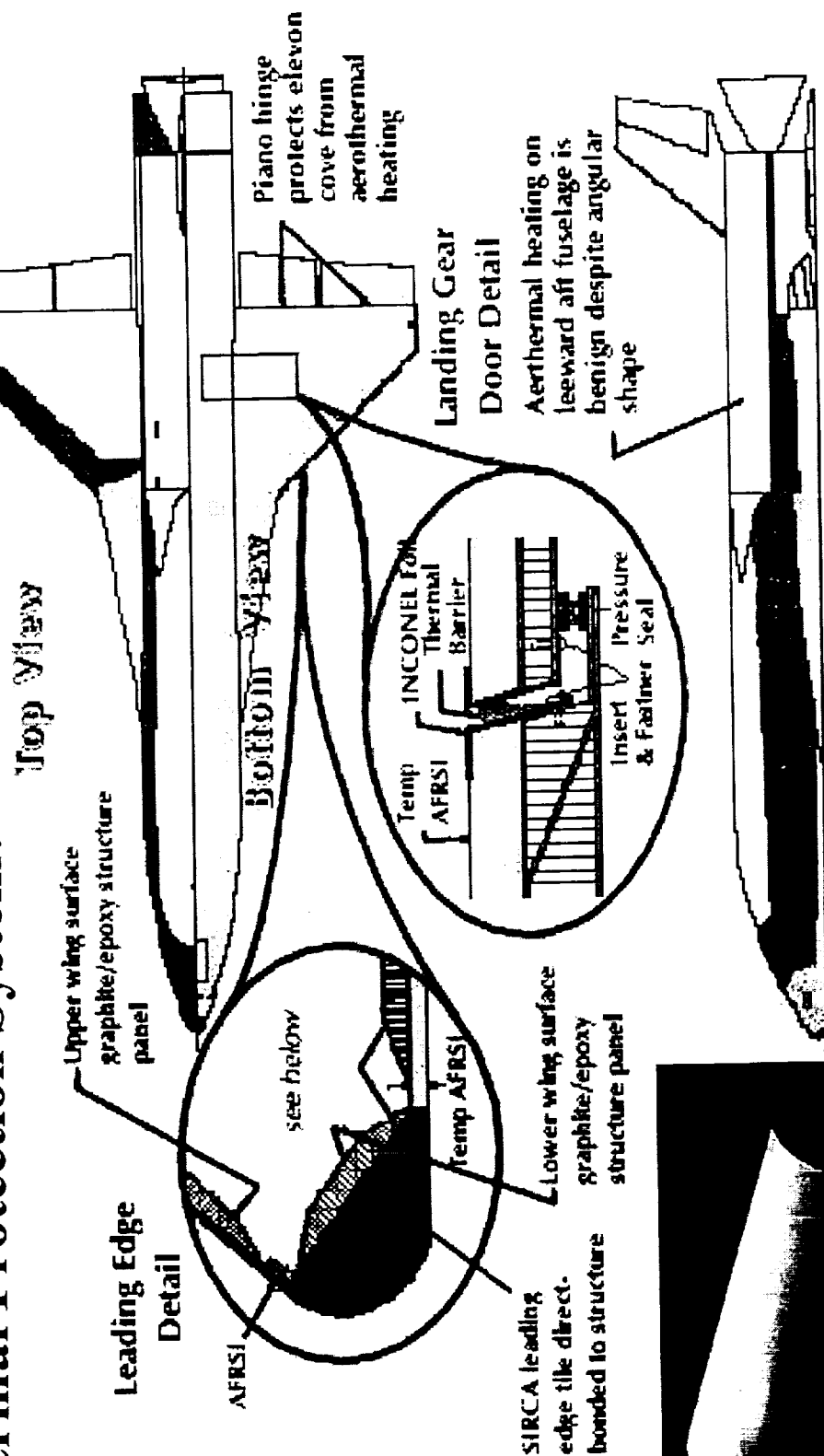
- 60K lbs. Thrust
- Propellants: LOX/RP
- Gas Generator Cycle
- 155 Sec. Burn Time
- Composite Ablative Nozzle
- 7 Use Lifecycle



X-34 Project

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Thermal Protection System:

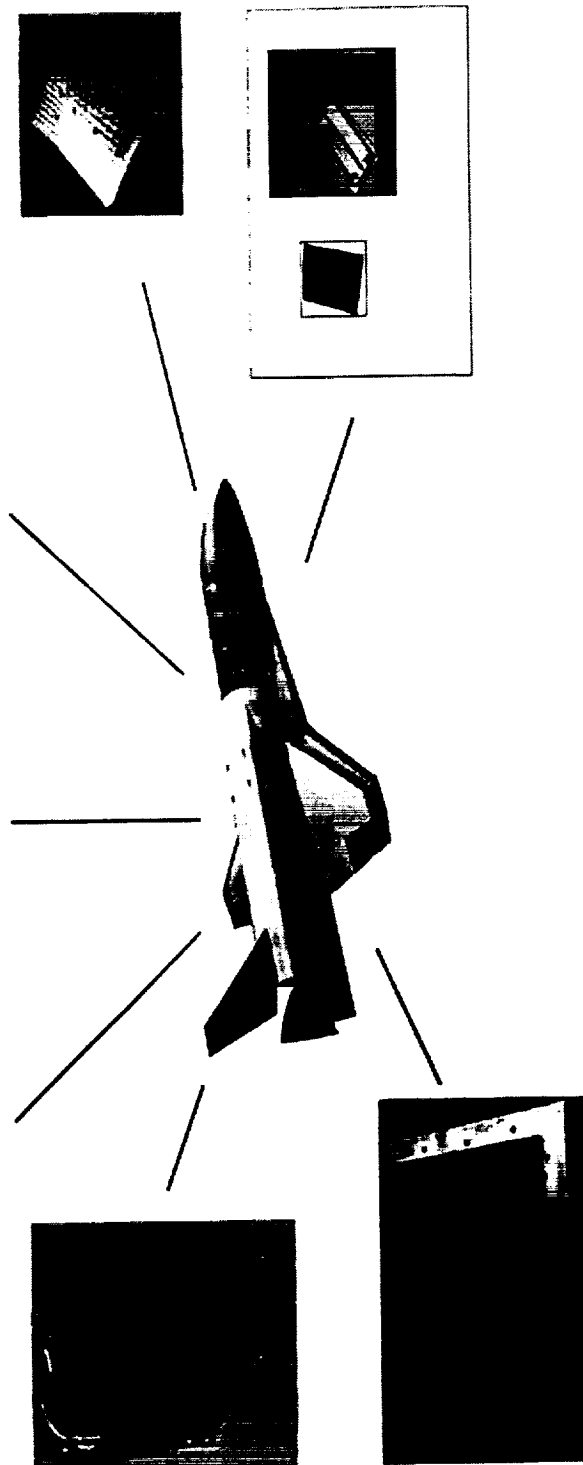


Side View

- SIRCA Tiles On Leading Edges/Nose Cap
- Windward Blankets

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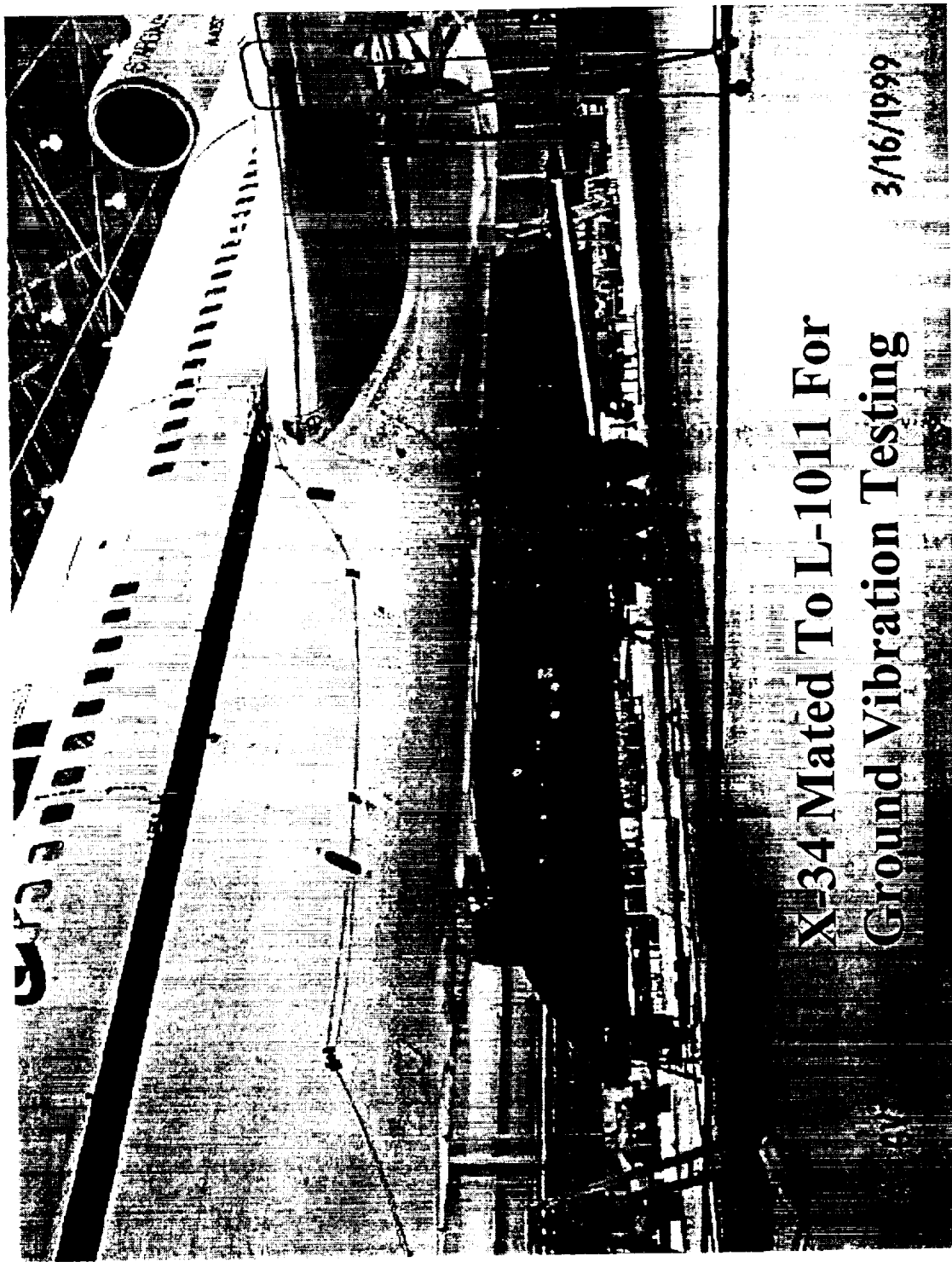


Vehicle Secondary (TA-2) Experiments



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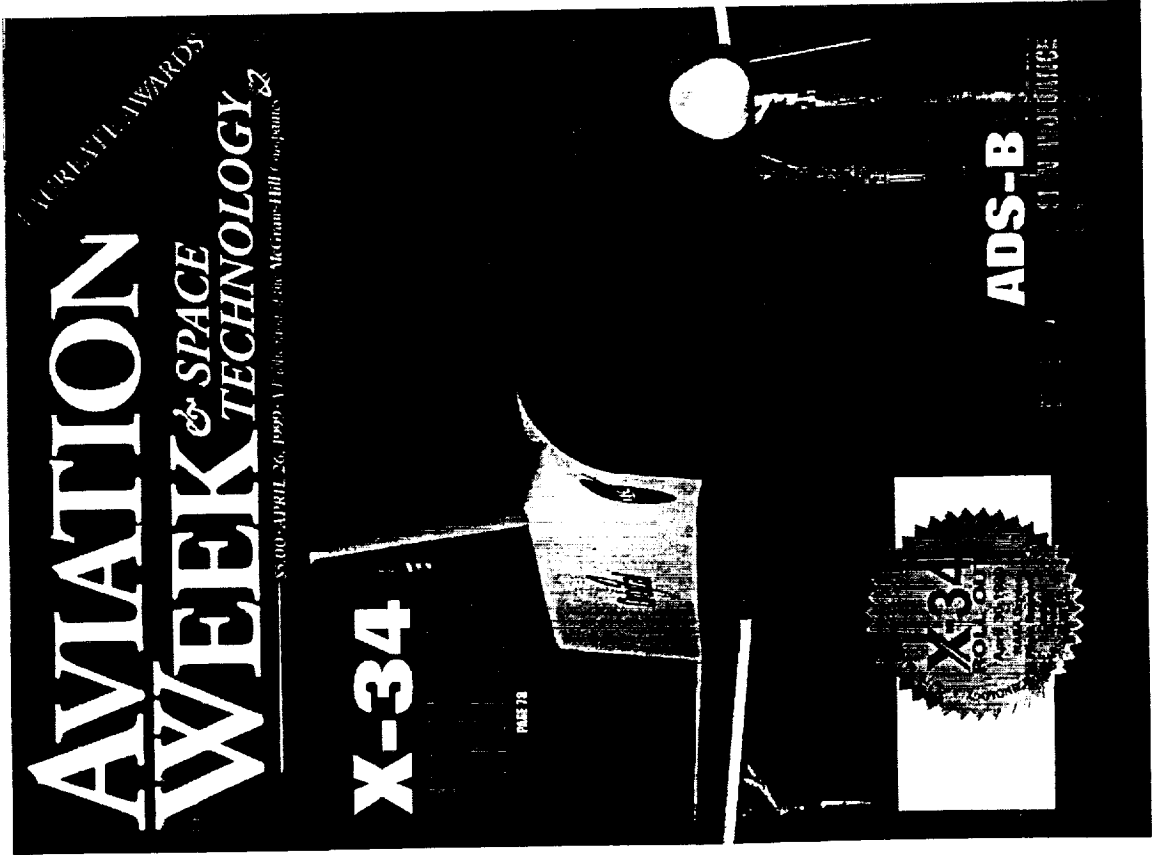
**X-34 Mated To L-1011 For
Ground Vibration Testing**

3/16/1999



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Vehicle Roll Out

April 30, 1999

NASA

Dryden Flight Research
Center

A. Springer



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August 1998

THE AMERICAN

**X-34:
A test bed for
RLV technology**

Small start-ups vie for big business
Latin America's rising aerospace prospects

September/October 1998

SOCIETY FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF MATERIAL AND PROCESS ENGINEERING

SAMPE

SAMPE Fall Technical Conference
October 20-24, 1998
San Antonio, Texas



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X-34 Mate To L-1011

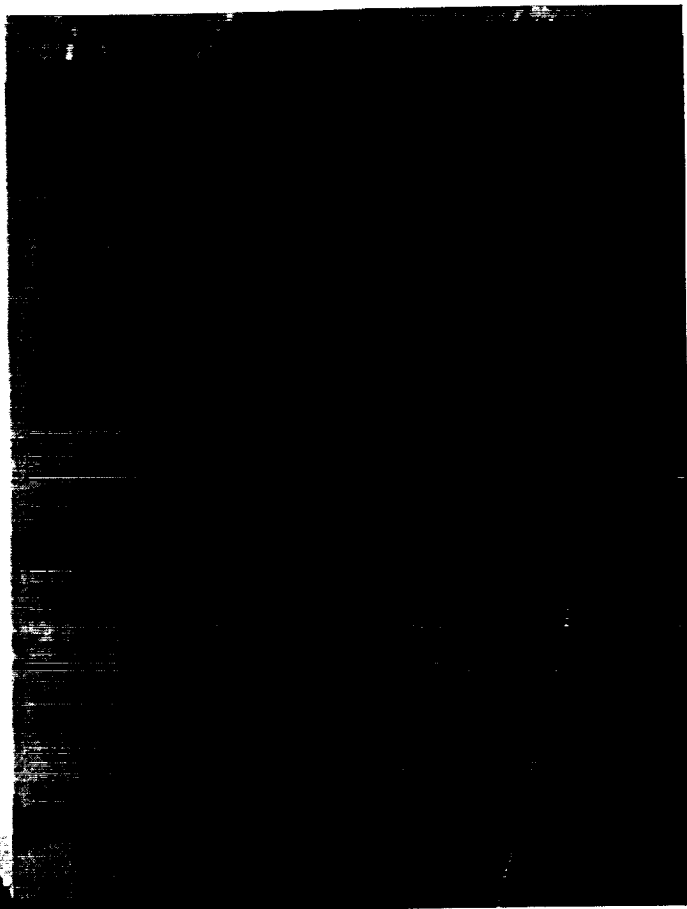


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Captive Carry Flight Testing



Initial Flight:

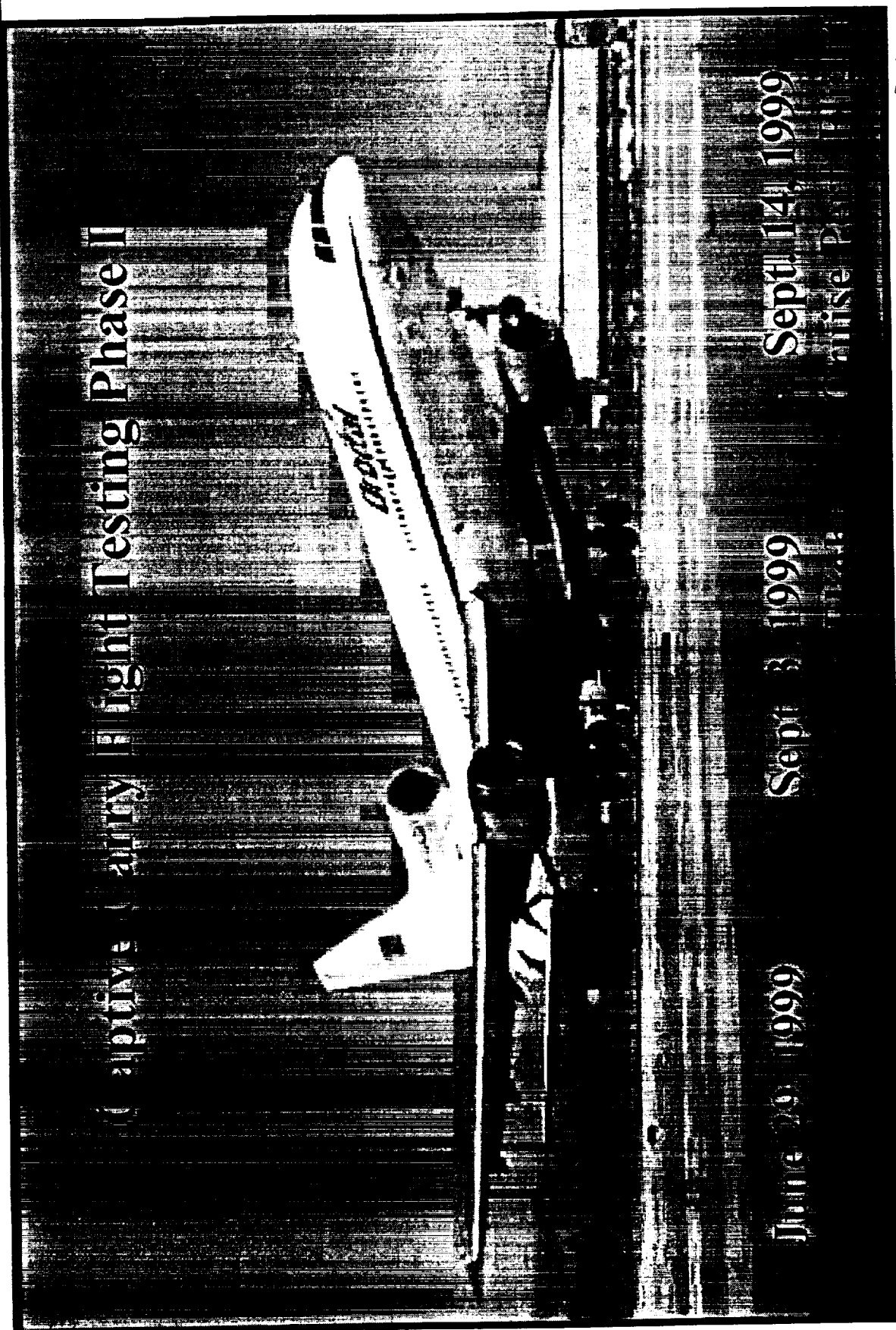
June 29, 1999

1:12 p.m. - 3:02 p.m. EST
at NASA DFRC



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Alternative Capability Flight Testing Phase II

June 20, 1999

Sept. 3, 1999

Sept. 14, 1999

Phase I

Phase II

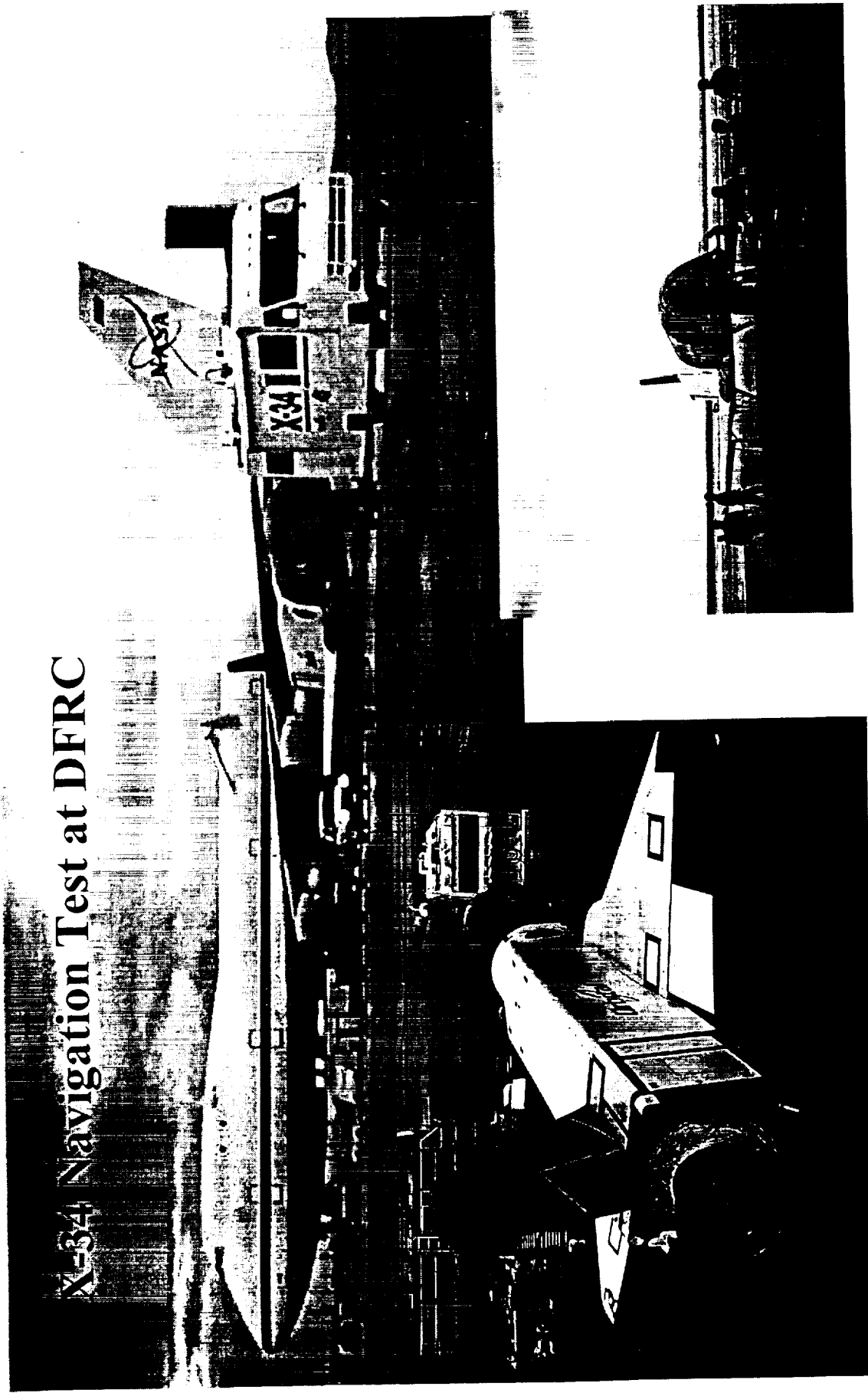
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X-34 Navigation Test at DFRC

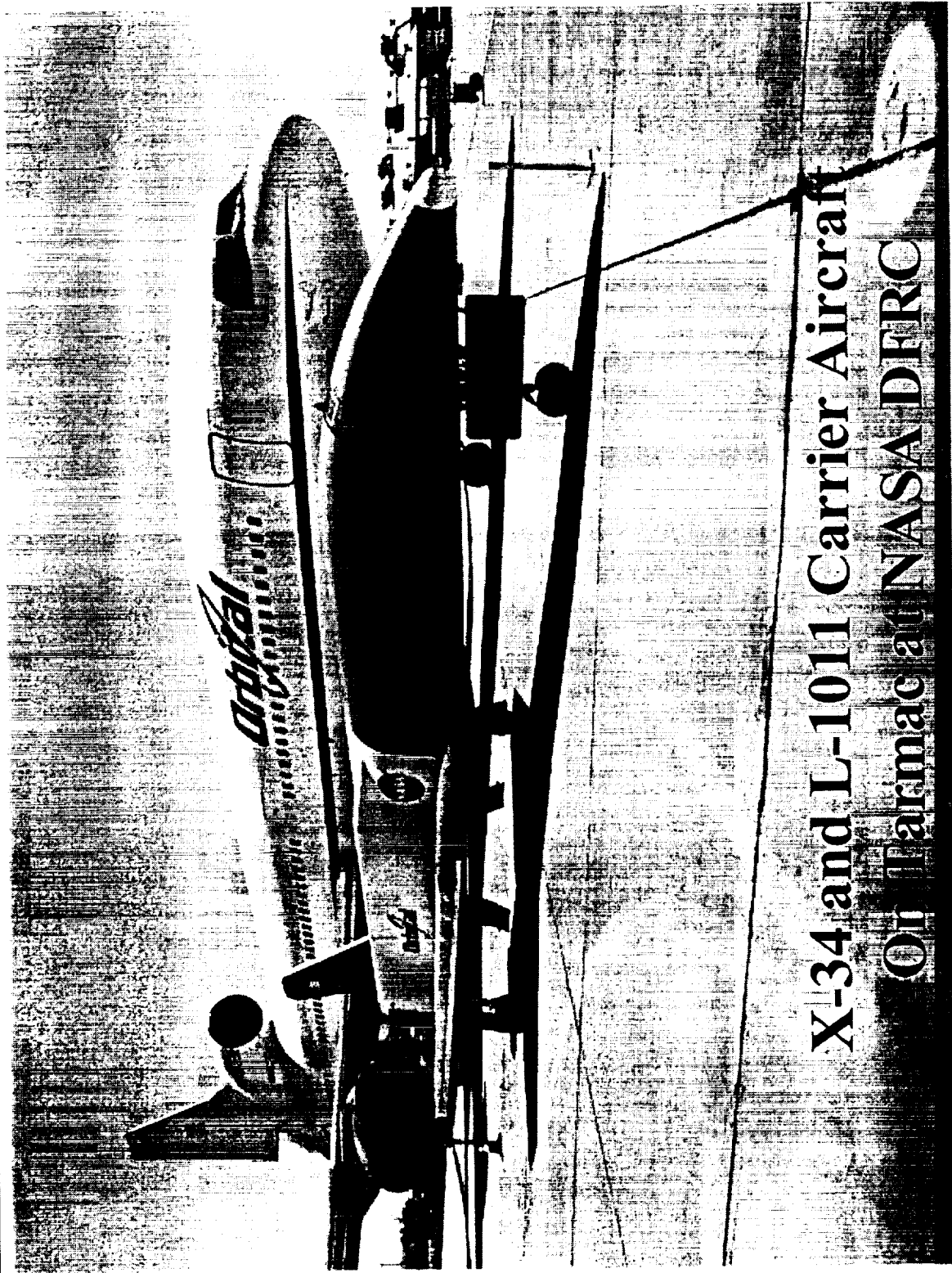


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**X-34 and L-1011 Carrier Aircraft
On Tarmac at NASA DFR**



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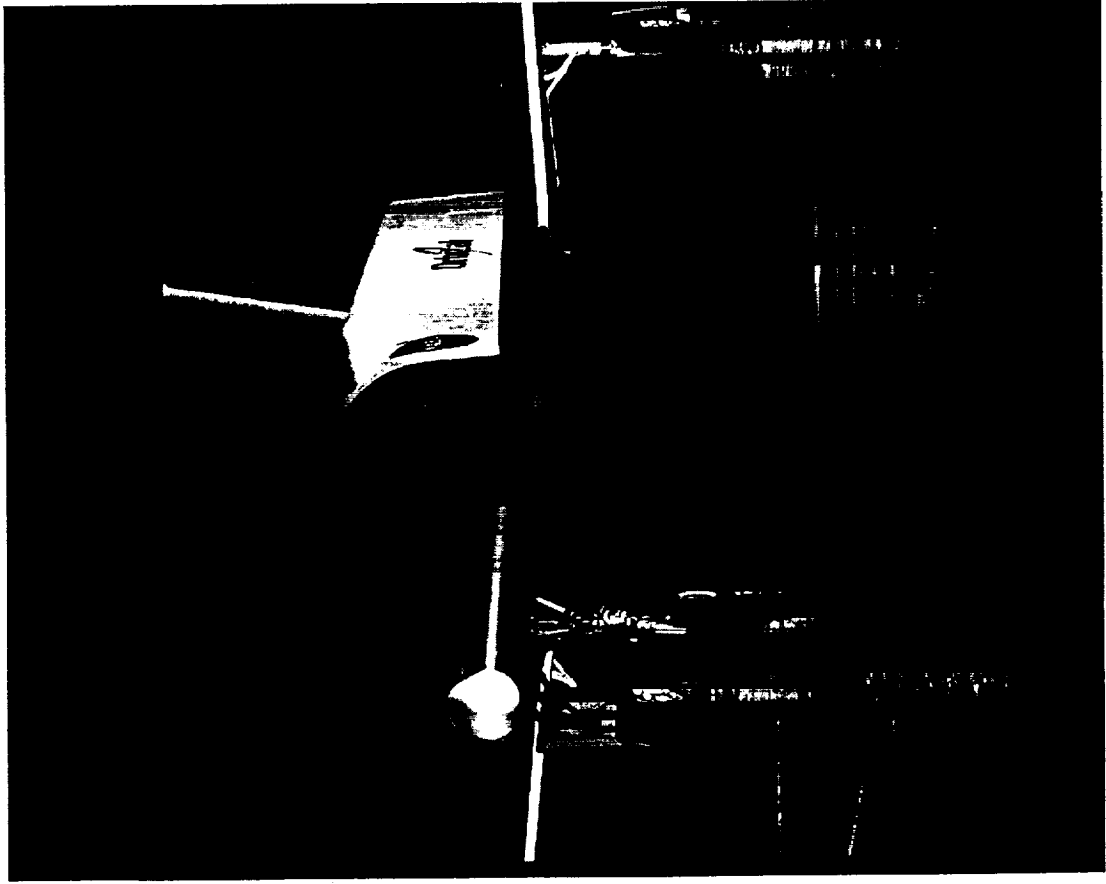
- **Restructuring effort underway**
 - Possible increase in ground testing for engine and vehicle, avionics mods, and new propulsion test article
- **A-1A unpowered vehicle complete and on the runway at Edwards AFB**
 - Series of high-speed tow tests followed by captive-carry flights underway
- **A-2 powered vehicle 80% complete and undergoing tests at Orbital's Dulles facility**
- **A-3 airframe essentially complete at Orbital's Dulles facility**
- **MC-1 (formally Fastrac) engine testing continuing at Rocketdyne's SSFL in Calif.**
 - 45 hot-fire tests already completed at SSC





X-34 Project

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**The X-34 Program
Demonstrates the
Technologies and Operations
Required for the Next
Generation of Reusable
Launch Vehicles**

